**HƯỚNG DẪN ÔN TẬP**

**KIỂM TRA HỌC KỲ 2, NĂM HỌC 2017 - 2018**

**TIẾNG ANH 8**

**A. VOCABULARY :**

Ôn từ vựng theo từng unit: unit 9 unit 14

**B.GRAMMAR**

**1. THE BASIC TENSES**

**a. The Simple present**

**b. The Present Continuous**

**c. The Present Perfect**

**d. The Simple Past**

**e. The Past Continuous**

**2: REPORTED SPEECH:**

1. Statement
2. Yes / No Question

**3. PHRASE OF PURPOSE AND ADJECTIVES**

**A-Adjective Followed By An Infinitive :**

 ***Form: It’s + adjective + to-V***

Ex: It’s difficult to do that exercise.

* *Những Adjectives thường gặp:*

***Easy, difficult, hard, dangerous, important, necessary, lovely, interesting, nice, great…***

 **=> It’s + adj + to V**

**B- Adjective Followed By A Noun Clause:**

 ***Form: S+ V+ adj + clause***

Ex: I’m sure that they will come.

* *Adjectives thöôøng gaëp trong caáu truùc:*

*happy, delighted, sad, sure, certain, relieved, afraid, sorry…*

**4. PHRASE OF PURPOSE**

Ta :***so as (not) to + Vo*** hoac ***in order (not) to + Vo***

***Ex:*** - I study hard in order to pass the exam.

* I study hard so as to pass the exam

**5. PASSIVE VOICE: CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG**

**1- Structure:**

 **S + V + O**

**S + be + V3/ed +.... by + O**

6. **V-ing and V-ed Participles And Requests**

**Hiện tại phân từ và quá khứ phân từ: V-ing and V-ed participles:**

Có 2 loại Participle Phrases : **Present Participle Phrases** và **Past Participle Phrases.**

a. **Present Participle Phrases**:

- The boy ***standing over there*** is Jack.

- The boys ***playing in the garden*** are his sons.

b. **Past Participle Phrases**:

* The car ***made from recycled aluminum cans*** is 5 dollars.
* The doll ***dressed in blue*** is Mary’s.

**7- Câu Yêu Cầu, Đề Nghị, Phàn Nàn:**

**Công thức*:* Do you mind + V-ing ?**

 **Would you mind + V-ing**

 - Do you mind opening the window?

 - Would you mind opening the window?

**Công thức*:* Do you mind if + S + V1/s/es**

 **Would you mind if + S + V2/ed**

* *Do* you mind if I ***open*** the window?
* ***Would*** you mind if I ***opened*** the window?

**\*-Progressive tenses with “Always”:**

Ex: You **are always getting** up late in winter.

***8. Compound words with noun V-ing***

- The people who love peace =>The peace-loving people

- The story that breaks our heart =>The heart-breaking story.

**A. Questions words before to-infinitives: *Wh-word (What, Where, When, Why, Who…)+ to-infinitive***

* He told me what to do.
* He showed us how to open the box.
* He pointed out where to get tickets.

**B. Verb + to-infinitive**

Nhöõng ñoäng töø thöôøng duøng trong caáu truùc naøy laø:

***start, begin, decide, want, try, manage, would like, agree*, *advice, ask*…**

* I want to buy a new shirt.
* He decided to go home.
* They started to run.

**9 / Requests ,offers and promises**

**a. Request** : Can /Could you + V1……… ?

 Will /Would you please + V1 ……..?

 Sure / OK /All right /

 I’m sorry I can’t /I’m afraid not

 Would /Do you mind + V –ing…………….?

 Do you mind if I + V1 …………………………..?

 Would you mind if I + V (simple past ) …………?

 No, I don’t mind /No, of course not /Not at all /Please do

 I ‘d rather you didn’t /I’d prefer you didn’t

**b. Offers :** Would you like + to – V1…..?

 Shall I /Can I + V1 ……….?

 Will you /Won’t you + V1………?

 Yes, please /That would be nice /No , thank you

**c. Promises** : I promise I will + V1

 I won’t + V1

 I hope so /Good / I’m glad /Don’t forget